# Out Of Hours Wellbeing Breakout

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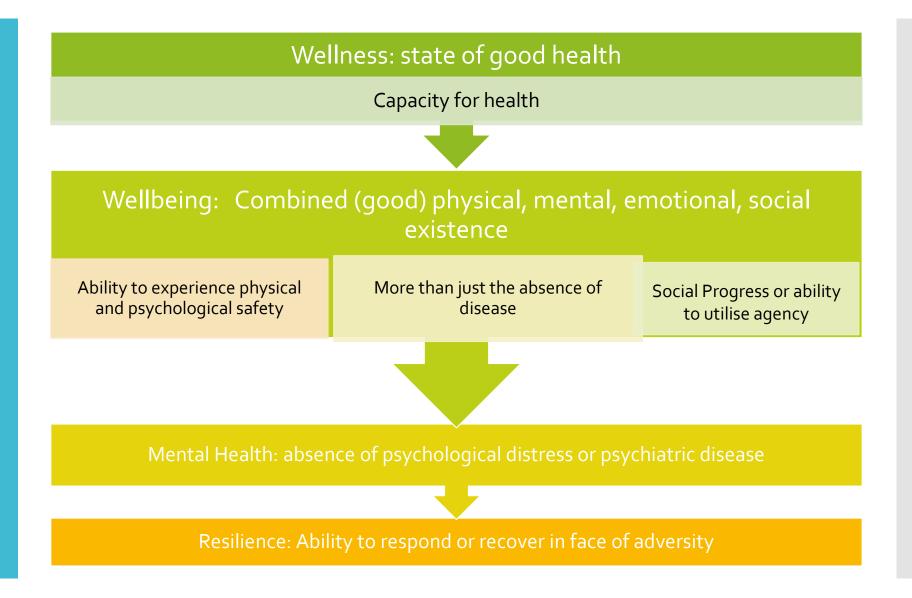
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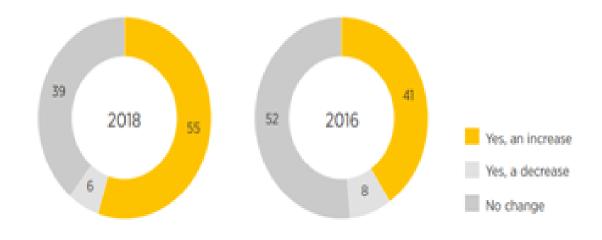
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### Definitions



### **CIPD**

Changes in incidence of reported mental health conditions employees in last 12 months



Base: 534 (2018); 648 (2016)<sup>5</sup>

### CIPD

# CIPD What does good work look like?

### UK Working Lives survey – April 2018 7 dimensions of job quality



Money



Terms of Employment



Job Design



Social
Support & cohesion



Health and wellbeing



Work-life balance



Voice and representation

### CIPD

# Scotland compared with UK 2019

### UK Working Lives survey – April 2018 7 dimensions of job quality



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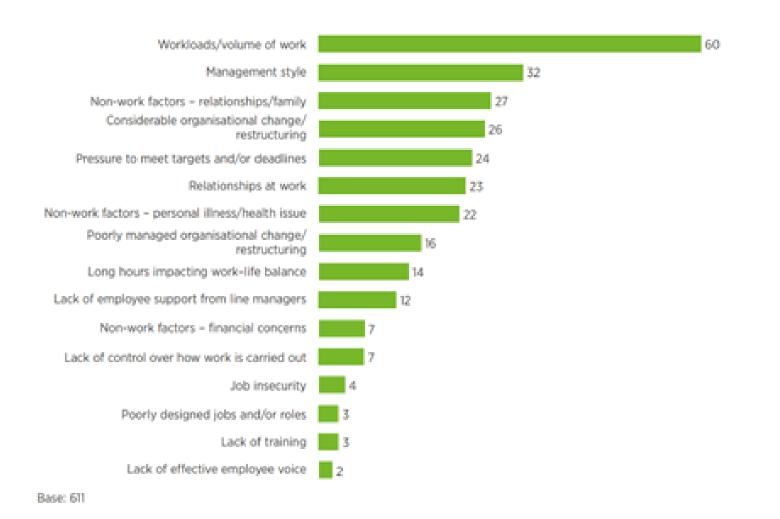


Voice and representation



### Scotland's 2019 CIPD report on 7 dimension

- performance in work-life balance and flexible working is below par compared with other UK nations
- second highest proportion of employees reporting no autonomy over the tasks they do in their jobs
- workers in Scotland are least likely to feel supported if they made a mistake, and has marginally the highest reported levels of bullying and harassment at work
- Managers in Scotland are less likely to allow employees or their representatives to influence final decisions and less likely to seek employees views generally
- Workers are most likely to view work's impact on their mental health as negative





### The main causes of stress at work

### WORKLOAD Relational Care

### physical, cognitive, emotional

#### RCGP Wellbeing Survey Results:

- 37% Felt so overwhelmed at least once a week that cannot cope
- 35% Stress impacting on ability to make decisions
- 86% Stressed about risk and uncertainty in 10 minute appt

### Burnout

"vital exhaustion"

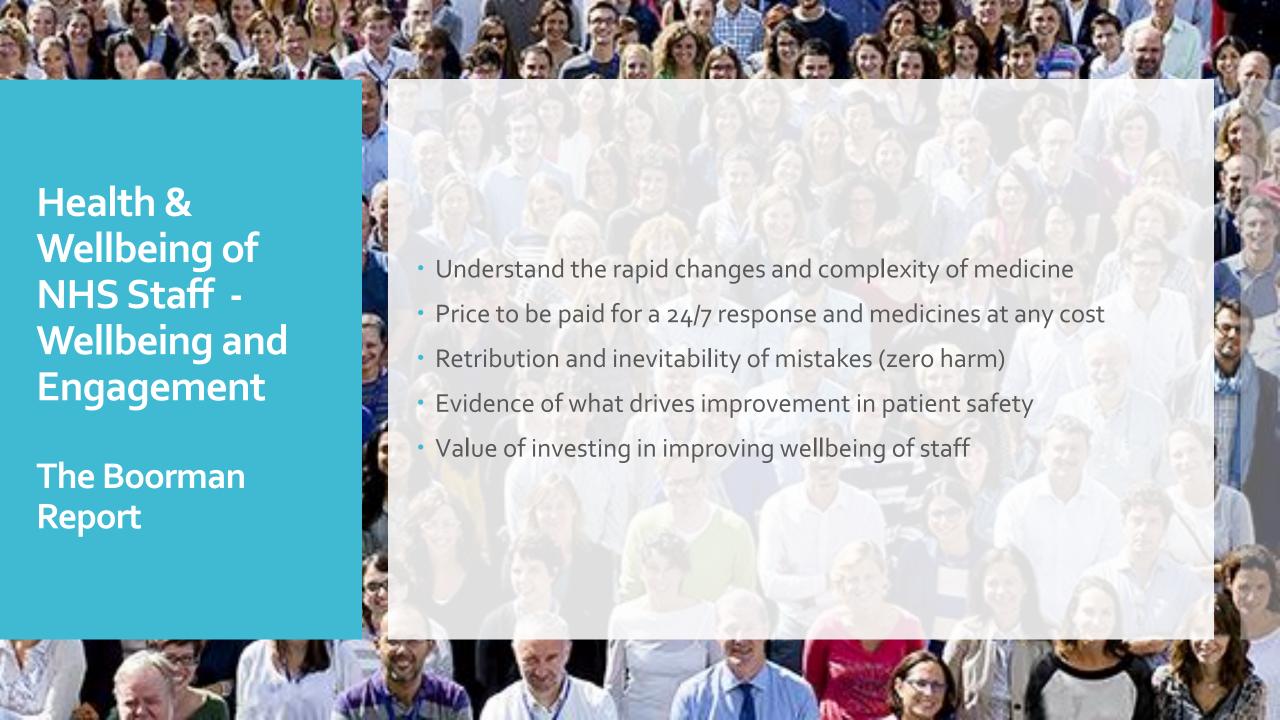
response to chronic organsiational stress

 Emotional exhaustion

Depersonalisation

 Reduced personal accomplishment

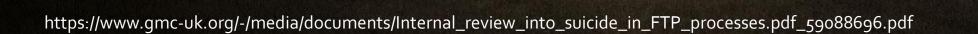




## Impact of Complaints Referrals

one of those days

- •72.5% felt angry
- •65.1% felt depressed
- 38.4% reduced levels of enjoyment in practising medicine
- 36.4% feelings of guilt and shame





### BMA Supporting Mental Health of Doctors, 2019

# Burnout and ill health

- 80% respondents were high/very high risk of burnout
- 40% current symptoms of mental illness
- 90% cited healthcare environment as contributing to MH
- Concerns for their own health as reason to leave the profession
  - -1 in 4 have reduced their hours due to stress
  - -1 in 4 are considering reducing hours or leaving medicine

### Sickness Absence effects

- All health professionals (except drs) = 5.5%
- Doctors sickness absence = 1.7%
  - -Presenteeism costs 1.5 times as much as absenteeism
  - -Disengagement is correlated with errors and poorer patient outcomes

• 25% of all absences were cause is recorded are due to mental illness

# Does Wellbeing Matter?

### The Moral Era

• IHI Triple (Quadruple) Aim for Health Care Delivery

Improving patient experience
Improving population
outcomes
Reducing costs

"Improving healthcare staff experience of healthcare delivery"

# Does Wellbeing Matter?



- -7% consultant posts are unfilled
- 24% GP practices report vacancies
- 37.7% FY2 recruited directing into training
- Patient safety
  - -Presenteeism costs 1.5 times as much as absenteeism
  - Depressed dr 6xmore likely to make an error
- Patient experience
  - -Professional disengagement is correlated with errors and poorer patient outcomes
- Costs to NHS –Absenteeism: 25% staff absences are attributed to mental ill-health to a cost of £1.3 billion (across the UK)

>81,000 doctor days mental illness related dr absence (year 2017-18) ISD

- Professional behaviour culture, learn not blame, regulator referrals
- Personal costs partnership model, relationships, mental and physical health, suicide



# Whose business is it?

 Legal duty of care by employers to employee (NHS, Regulator)

Health and Safety management standards

 Health and Safety Risk Assessment (HSE 2018b)

### PPE for: Emotional Masonry

'When a young person is to be found running down the street smashing windows, he is looking for his mother.'

D. Winnicott (1949)

### SITE SAFETY



Construction work in progress. Parents are advised to warn children of the dangers of entering this site



Danger Demolition work in progress



No admittance for unauthorised personnel



Use ear protectors



This is a hard hat area



High visibility jackets



Protective footwear must be worn



# **Emotional Exhaustion**

### Linked to:

- excessive workload
- constraining organisational culture
- incivility, conflict and violence
- negative work attitudes
- work life conflict
- poor mental health

### Improved by:

- autonomy
- positive work environment
- quality and safety culture

"It is vital to build a **culture** that recognises and truly understands how the job can impact on the wellbeing of doctors and promotes mental health and self-care.

This should start from the first year of medical school, with the Deaneries, Trusts and Royal Colleges being responsible for developing and communicating evidence-informed initiatives and sharing best practice".

From the Society of Occupational medicine report
What could make a difference to the mental health of
UK doctors? A review of the research evidence

### RCGP efforts





Longer consultation times

Change in focus of appraisal

f Improving the 1º-2º interface

National Conversation about today's NHS

Formalise support structures including a sick doctors service (SPHP)

### Sturrock Report

Chapt. 30

- "...one priority will be to support the mental wellbeing of all employees...From a purely economic perspective, there are clear benefits to supporting positive mental wellbeing..."
  - · Jacinda Ardern, PM New Zealand
- "We need to care for the carers as we do for the patients."

 "Once the staff feel safe and are treated well, you will have a workforce... motivated and productive"

## Raising job quality CIPD



Create paths to career progression

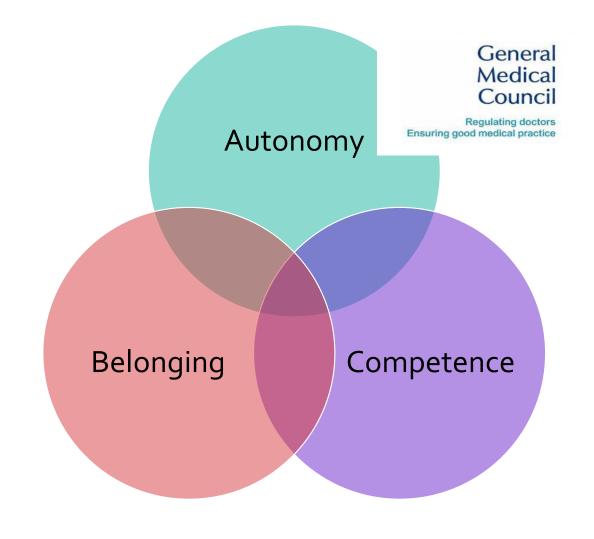
More flexible working

Improved line management and HR capacity

Review job design and organisational culture to reduce excessive workload and stress

Champion mental health and overall wellbeing

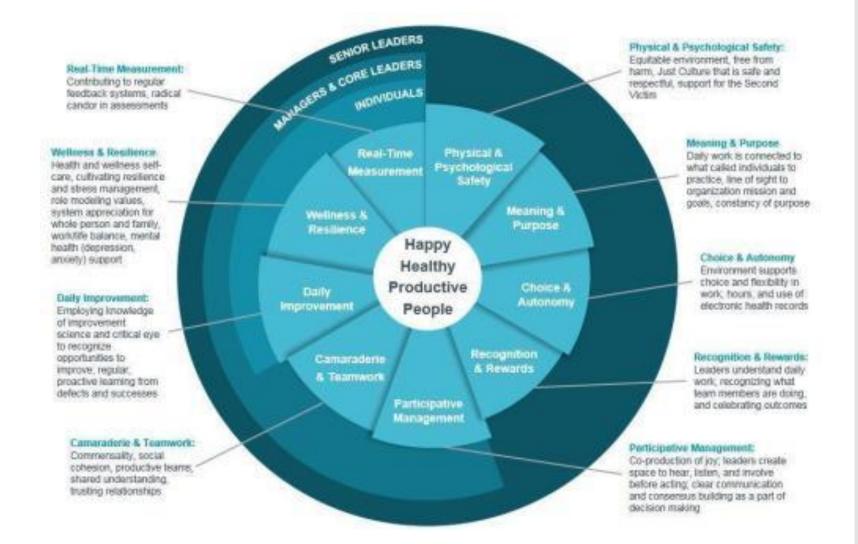
Create a mental health and wellbeing, quality of work strategy



Mental Health and Wellbeing Report, M.West expected

### Joy in Work

Institute for Healthcare Improvement



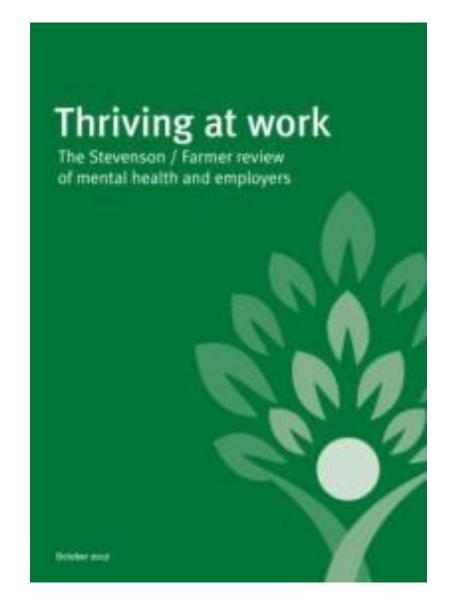
## Wellness Activation Plan



### What should a WAP cover?

approaches the individual can adopt to support their mental wellbeing early warning signs of poor mental health to look out for

any workplace triggers for poor mental health or stress potential impact of poor mental health on performance, if any what support they need from you as their manager actions and positive steps you will both take if they are experiencing stress or poor mental health an agreed time to review the WAP and any support measures which are in place anything else that they feel would be useful in supporting their mental health



### Thank you for listening





### Your Ideas....

>wellbeing event

>what helps

>what hinders

